

**Part A. Grammar and Vocabulary**

*Directions: Questions 76-87 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases marked (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then mark your answer sheet.*

- 76- The police decided to put speed cameras along the road because ----- seven deadly accidents in the past year.  
1) they had been      2) there had been      3) there have been      4) they have been
- 77- A language family is a group of languages ----- and similar vocabulary, grammar, and sound systems.  
1) with a common origin      2) they are a common origin  
3) and an origin common      4) are an origin that common
- 78- We spent a week in Istanbul, and then a month in a village. The villagers ----- were very welcoming.  
1) they      2) them      3) themselves      4) who they
- 79- Penicillin acts both by killing bacteria ----- their growth.  
1) so preventing      2) or to prevent  
3) and by preventing      4) and it prevents
- 80- Living in a cold or damp home increases your chance of suffering from coughs and chest -----.  
1) habits      2) attacks      3) varieties      4) infections
- 81- Show an elephant a mouse and it will keep on moving, but angry bees could drive a whole ----- to run away.  
1) herd      2) tool      3) plain      4) region
- 82- The child may ----- into tears if an unknown person hugs him or if left even momentarily in the care of an unfamiliar person.  
1) figure      2) burst      3) convert      4) measure
- 83- 80% of parents think that television is ----- to society and especially to children.  
1) strange      2) domestic      3) powerful      4) harmful
- 84- To learn to speak a language -----, you have to live in the country where that language is spoken.  
1) increasingly      2) interestingly      3) properly      4) probably
- 85- "Do you remember much about the accident?" "No, it all happened so -----."  
1) calmly      2) carefully      3) suddenly      4) voluntarily
- 86- Then there is the view that caring about the environment is not necessary because this is something that will ----- itself, which is not true.  
1) look after      2) make up      3) consist of      4) stand for
- 87- My old friends promised they'd call me every day after I moved away, and that we'd stay as close as ever. But it's been a few months since I left, and I haven't heard from them at all. I guess it's true when they say -----.  
1) easy come, easy go  
2) practice makes perfect  
3) out of sight, out of mind  
4) don't count your chickens before they hatch

**Part B. Cloze Test**

*Directions: Questions 88-92 are related to the following passage. Read the passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space. Then mark your answer sheet.*

Research suggests that the best way to carry out certain kinds of projects is to have a number of people working together on a team. The main reason why a team is (88) ----- a single person is that a group of people has a wider (89) ----- of knowledge and skills. In addition, with more hands and minds focused on the project, it (90) ----- more quickly. Moreover, studies show that working as a team also has an effect on creativity. People who work in a group tend to take more risks than people working alone. Each person in the group feels freer to experiment with a variety of solutions because the group as a whole is (91) -----, and not the individuals in it. (92) -----, the group can solve problems better.

- 88- 1) good for                      2) as good as                      3) the best of                      4) better than  
 89- 1) circle                          2) range                              3) purpose                          4) section  
 90- 1) completed can usually be                      2) can usually complete  
      3) can usually be completed                      4) can complete and usually  
 91- 1) valuable                      2) exact                              3) general                          4) responsible  
 92- 1) However                      2) As a result                      3) Although                          4) Whereas

**Part C. Reading Comprehension**

*Directions: In this part of the test, you will read two passages. Each passage is followed by four questions. Answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4). Then mark your answer sheet.*

**PASSAGE 1:**

Vegans can be hard to cook for. Like vegetarians, they do not eat meat. But they also rule out other animal products, like eggs, milk and sometimes even honey. There are different reasons people choose to be vegan, like animal welfare or as a way to eat healthier. But there is another reason that has been getting a lot of attention recently. Last month, a big study came out looking into the effect our food has on the environment. And it found that eating less meat is one of the most important things we can do to help the planet. You see, a huge amount of the earth's resources go into raising livestock for meat. In some places, forests are cleared to make space for animals and to grow their food. They also use a lot of water. And these ones in particular create a lot of carbon emissions. Cows are responsible for about 16 per cent of the world's greenhouse gas emissions. The study says, to prevent permanent damage to our planet, the average world citizen needs to eat 75 per cent less beef, and 50 per cent fewer eggs. Of course, not everyone is going to go vegan or give up eating meat completely. But swapping your beef for beans or your chicken for chickpeas every so often might not be such a bad idea.

- 93- **What does the passage mainly discuss?**  
 1) Some animal products  
 2) The importance of eating less meat  
 3) Common interests of vegans and vegetarians  
 4) The relationship between our food and our health

- 94- Based on the information in the passage, which of the following is NOT one of the reasons why people choose to be vegan?
- 1) They want to be unique.
  - 2) They want to support animals.
  - 3) They want to have a healthier diet.
  - 4) They want to help protect the environment.
- 95- The word "they" in the passage refers to -----.
- 1) animals
  - 2) forests
  - 3) resources
  - 4) carbon emissions
- 96- It is suggested in the passage that raising animals for food -----.
- 1) cannot be prevented because it is a moneymaking business
  - 2) is as important as growing beans and chickpeas
  - 3) is not a bad idea despite what studies say
  - 4) has harmful effects on our planet

**PASSAGE 2:**

Avocado's recent popularity growth is hard to ignore. As I have recently discovered from my recent trips around Europe, avocado is enjoying popularity beyond my native country. It is now on offer in most cafés and restaurants, especially when paired with poached eggs to create a delicious breakfast/lunch. On my recent trip to Berlin I was delighted by avocado chocolate cake which seemed like a healthier and more nutritious option than the normal version. I bought it in a vintage bike café. I tried it and it was delicious. Another day I went to a coffee place where the menu also offers avocado in all shapes and forms. My combination of toast, avocado, tomato jam and hummus was fantastic. It got me thinking: is this avocado craze explained by scientific facts? So I decided to do a bit of research: what health benefits does avocado have to offer?

Well, there are quite a few reasons why avocado is described as a 'superfood'. Avocado is packed full of important vitamins and minerals. It has numerous health benefits. In many ways it helps us stay beautiful. It helps our digestive system which means it aids weight loss. It keeps our skin looking healthier and younger and our hair strong. It also has positive impact on the inside of our bodies! It helps prevent heart disease because it helps us maintain low cholesterol levels. It also strengthens bones and helps our blood sugar levels stay at a healthy level.

- 97- What does the passage mainly discuss?
- 1) An interesting incident
  - 2) Different types of avocado in Europe
  - 3) A popular fruit and its advantages for health
  - 4) Why a type of fruit is described as a superfood
- 98- Which of the following best describes the author's attitude towards avocado?
- 1) Emotional
  - 2) Positive
  - 3) Balanced
  - 4) Concerned
- 99- According to the passage, the writer -----.
- 1) went on a trip to do research about avocado
  - 2) tried avocado only in his/her favorite place
  - 3) decided to collect information about avocado
  - 4) introduced new combinations of avocado to other people on his/her trips around Europe
- 100- According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT TRUE about avocado?
- 1) It keeps our blood sugar at a safe level.
  - 2) It contains important vitamins and minerals.
  - 3) The inside and the outside of our bodies are influenced by it.
  - 4) It cures heart disease by controlling cholesterol levels.