

**Part A: Grammar & Vocabulary**

*Directions: Questions 76-87 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases marked (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then mark your answer sheet.*

- 76- **Jumping out from behind the bushes, Carlos shouted at his ----- and laughed.**  
1) frightened sister                      2) sister frightened  
3) sister to be frightened                  4) frightening sister
- 77- **He ----- my favorite actor since I saw him in his last film; he is the best, I believe.**  
1) was going to be    2) would be                  3) has been                  4) was
- 78- **Nearly 100 ----- of fish are taken from the ocean every year.**  
1) millions ton              2) million tons              3) millions tons              4) millions of tons
- 79- **A camera can be used to film directly from the computer's display screen, but for the highest quality images possible, -----.**  
1) which expensive film recorders are used by  
2) they are used for expensive film recorders  
3) are used by expensive film recorders  
4) expensive film recorders are used
- 80- **Were you ----- or just joking when you said you were going to leave your present job?**  
1) natural                  2) amusing                  3) excited                  4) serious
- 81- **Author Robert A. Heinlein once said that love is that condition in which the happiness of another person is ----- to your own.**  
1) hospitable              2) essential                  3) attractive                  4) creative
- 82- **Are you going to ----- working all night? I think you need to give yourself a break.**  
1) give up                  2) fall down                  3) keep on                  4) depend on
- 83- **Someone once joked that computers will never ----- man entirely until they learn to laugh at the boss's jokes.**  
1) compare                  2) retire                      3) respect                  4) replace
- 84- **People are continuously buying more products and building more houses. Fresh water, oil and natural gas are just some of the resources which are in -----.**  
1) demand                  2) diversity                  3) discount                  4) disorder
- 85- **Food is part of your -----, so what are you saying about yourself when you eat junk food which is very harmful to not only your body but also your mind?**  
1) function                  2) principle                  3) identity                  4) heritage
- 86- **If you visit my country, I recommend that you ----- to visit the northern part; everything there is wonderful.**  
1) check in                  2) inform                      3) dedicate                  4) make sure
- 87- **When the boy stopped breathing in class, an ----- action was needed by someone in the classroom to perform CPR in order to save his life.**  
1) elementary              2) immediate                  3) available                  4) intermediate

**Part B: Cloze Test**

*Directions: Questions 88-92 are related to the following passage. Read the passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space. Then mark your answer sheet.*

Some people go shopping more regularly than other people to look at products in shops even when they do not have much money. This is known as window shopping and (88) ----- people to plan ahead and save for the things (89) ----- or wait for the items to drop in price. Some people spend a lot of time looking for bargains while others do not (90) ----- the price and are happy to spend a lot. Some people believe that the more expensive the item, the better the (91) -----, but this is not always true. It is reasonable to buy (92) -----, but some people use a credit card or borrow money from the bank so that they can buy the items they really want rather than wait for it.

- 88- 1) allows                      2) improves                      3) attempts                      4) provides  
 89- 1) to buy they want in the future                      2) they want in the future buy  
      3) they want to buy in the future                      4) which in the future want they to buy  
 90- 1) figure out                      2) get along with                      3) look after                      4) think of  
 91- 1) economy                      2) quality                      3) image                      4) origin  
 92- 1) affordable items that are                      2) items which are affordable  
      3) affordable items they are                      4) which items are affordable

**Part C: Reading Comprehension**

*Directions: In this part of the test you will read two passages. Each passage is followed by four questions. Answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4). Then mark your answer sheet.*

**PASSAGE 1:**

Efforts to explain how the pterosaurs became able to fly have led to suggestions that they launched themselves by jumping from cliffs, by dropping from trees, or even by rising into light winds from the crests of waves. Each explanation has its difficulties.

The first wrongly assumes that the pterosaurs' hind feet were similar to those of a bat and could serve as hooks by which the animal could hang in preparation for flight.

The second explanation seems unlikely because large pterosaurs could not have landed in trees without damaging their wings. The third calls for high waves to make flying possible. The wind that made such waves, however, might have been too strong for the pterosaurs to control their flight once airborne.

- 93- **What question is the passage mainly concerned with?**  
 1) What was the first bird?  
 2) Did the pterosaurs ever exist?  
 3) What made the pterosaurs be able to fly?  
 4) Why is our knowledge of the past so unclear?
- 94- **The word "those" in the passage refers to -----.**  
 1) feet                      2) difficulties                      3) explanations                      4) pterosaurs

- 95- Which of the following best describes the author's attitude towards the three explanations offered in the passage?  
 1) Excited                      2) Shocked                      3) Confused                      4) Uncertain
- 96- Which of the following statements, if true, would decrease the force of the reason brought in against the second explanation?  
 1) The pterosaurs always landed on the ground.  
 2) The pterosaurs were too big to be able to land at all.  
 3) The pterosaurs laid eggs in remote areas far from dense forests.  
 4) The pterosaurs' anatomy is not as much investigated as it has to.

**PASSAGE 2:**

People who speak Swahili who want to communicate using a "compyuta", which is the Swahili word for computer, are unable to do so in their own language. It makes no difference that computers have huge hard drives and sophisticated software. They cannot operate in Swahili or other African languages, of which there are hundreds.

Soon, however, they may be able to. Linguists in Africa are working with information technology specialists to make computers operable to Africans who do not know any of the languages currently used on the Internet. Economics is bringing about this change. Microsoft sees a market for its software among Swahili speakers in East Africa. Google now has a search engine for speakers of Swahili in Kenya. Other software companies will probably soon develop products for African consumers. In addition to economics, there is another reason for making the computer accessible to Africans. Hundreds of African languages are dying out, and linguists view the computer as a way to save them. According to UNESCO estimates, 90 percent of the world's 6,000 languages are not on the Internet, and one language becomes extinct every day somewhere in the world. The hope is that computers can help save them.

- 97- Which of the following is true about the Swahili people, according to the passage?  
 1) They lack computer skills to enable them to use computers.  
 2) They are not willing to make use of the computer in their life.  
 3) They speak a language they cannot communicate with through the computer.  
 4) They do not have the hard drive and the necessary software to make computer use a reality.
- 98- The passage suggests that the number of languages in which people cannot operate through the computer is -----,  
 1) increasing on a daily basis                      2) more than one  
 3) limited to African countries only                      4) yet to be determined
- 99- It can be concluded from the passage that there are some Africans who -----,  
 1) speak languages that have no written format  
 2) are inventing languages that are sure to die out  
 3) have little trust in foreign companies' real intentions  
 4) are not familiar with any language other than their mother tongue
- 100- The author has mentioned UNESCO mainly in order to -----,  
 1) support an earlier statement  
 2) show the number of languages on the Internet  
 3) prove that it is the African languages that are most ignored  
 4) emphasize that saving languages from extinction is a global duty